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Dr. Ramesh Chougule

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Editorial...

Writing in English literature is a global phenomenon. It represents ideologies and cultures of the particular region. Different forms of literature like drama, poetry, novel, non-fiction, short story etc. are used to express one's impressions and experiences about the socio-politico-religio-cultural and economic happenings of the regions. The World War II brings vital changes in the outlook of authors in the world. Nietzsche's declaration of death of God and the appearance of writers like Edward Said, Michele Foucault, Homi Bhabha, and Derrida bring changes in the exact function of literature in moulding the human life. Due to Globalization and liberalization, society moves to the post-industrial phase. Migration and immigration become common features of postmodern society. These movements give birth to issues like race, ethnicity, gender, crisis for identity, cultural conflict, dislocation, isolation and many others. Thus multiculturalism becomes the key note of new literatures written in English. The colonial legacy, immigrants and migrated authors attempt to define Britishness in literature and the result is postethnicity in English literature. The writers like Salman Rushdie, Hanif Kureishi, Andrea Levy and many others attempted to redefine and revaluate the singular authority of text and plead for the plurality of themes. There is another form of literature growing consciously in the country like India. This literature is called as Fourth World Literature or the literature of protest. The marginalized sections of society attempt to protest against upper caste ideologies in Dalit Literature. All these issues are reflected in the present issue of Literary Endeavour. Dr. Ramesh Chougule

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VOL. XII NO. 1 JANUARY 2021

CONTENTS

No.	Title & Author	Page No.
1.	Contextual Configuration and Text Structure of Nonnative English Speakers' Written Texts - Nayel Darweesh Al-Shara'h	01-10
2.	Forging Professional Learning Communities: Using PLCS to Enhance Inquiry and Learning through Social Justice - Dr. Cynthia Catherine Michael	11-13
3.	Tracing the Recast of Female Identity in Visual Media - Tomin Thomas and Tomson Thomas	14-18
4.	Objects and Interpretation: Comprehending Cultural Crisis in Orhan Pamuk's <i>The Museum of Innocence</i> - Ravinder Kumar	19-27
5.	Fictionalising the Gendered Self: A Critique of the Politics of Gender in Transgender Autofictions - Sonima K K. and Dr. Rajani B	28-33
6.	The Theme of Pain of Separation in Tagore's Short Story Kabuliwala - Dr. Shaikh Ajaz Perveen Mohammad Khaleeluddin	34-35
7.	Representation of Friction and Infliction in <i>Bride Price</i> - Sandhya George	36-38
8.	An Empathetic Account of an Apocalypse: A Vignette of Svetlana Alexievich's Voices from Chernobyl - Navya Eden and Dr. Cynthia Catherine Michael	39-43
9.	Isolation to Solitude: Ruskin Bond's Lone Fox Dancing - Roshni Joyson and Dr. Cynthia Catherine Michael	44-48
10.	Breaking the Silence in That Long Silence - Mamta	49-50

11.	Bishop Jerome Fernandez, an Implementer of Inculturation-Second Vatican Council of Catholic Church - Merin Josephine A. and Dr. Cynthia Catherine Michael	51-55
12.	Spirituality and Environment: Significance of Indigenous Knowledge Systems in Africa and Challenges - Garima Rawat and Sanjit Mishra	56-63
13.	An Appraisal of Taban Abidi's Beautiful Poetic Insight - Dr. Farhat Fatima	64-68
14.	Intercultural Conflict in Lan Cao's Monkey Bridge - Dr. Rajashri Barvekar and Santosh G. Chougule	69-73
15.	Racial Discrimination in Richard Wright's Native Son: A Study - Dr. Sudhir P Mathpati	74-77
16.	Collision of Cultural Ideologies in The Novel-Riot - Dr. Thammaiah. R. B.	78-81
17.	Al-Ma'ari and Shakespeare - Dr. Akram Shalghin	82-88
18.	The 'Tess of the D Urbervilles' by Thomas Hardy,s view of women on "Tess" - Dr. Basavaraju. B	89-92
19.	Portrayal of Religious Ethos in Chaudhuri's Writings - Manjunatha S	93-95